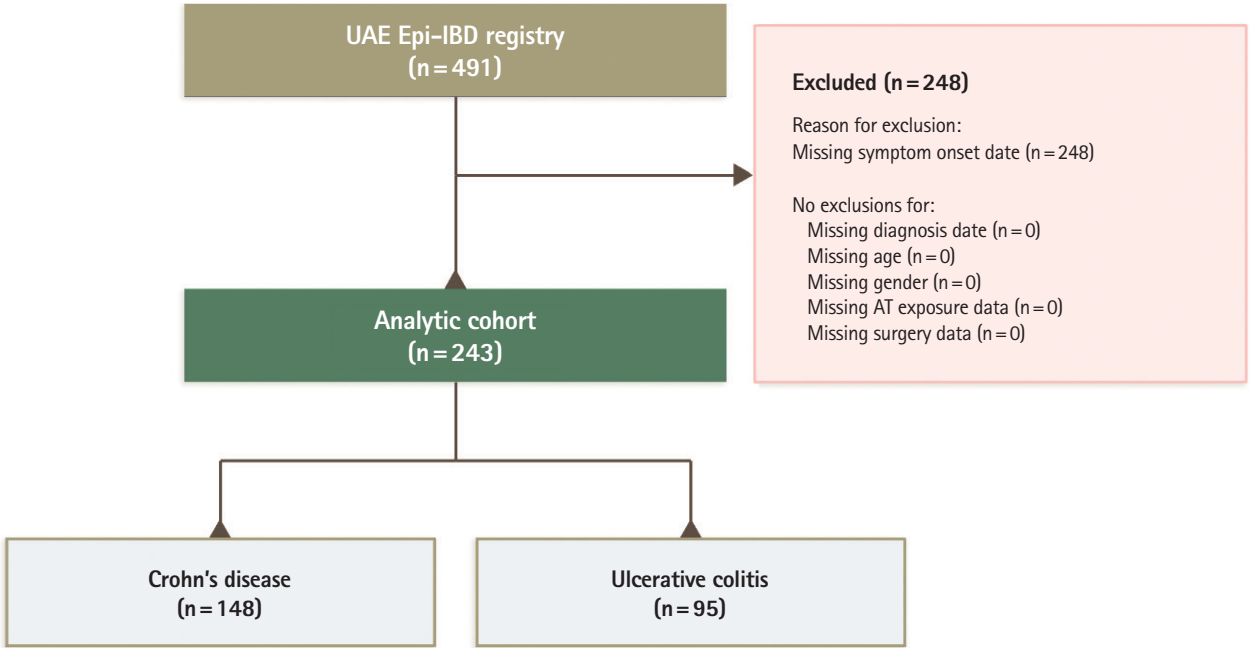

Supplementary Fig. 1. Study flow diagram. UAE Epi-IBD, United Arab Emirates Epidemiology of Inflammatory Bowel Disease; AT, advanced therapy.