**Supplementary Table 3.** Patient Acceptance of Treatment by Self-Reported Questionnaire (Effectiveness Analysis Population)

| Items | | 2 weeks | 4 weeks | 6 weeks | 6–12 weeks[a] | Final evaluation |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adherence | No. of patients | 384 | 316 | 265 | 171 | 434 |
| | Good adherence | 296 (77.1) | 225 (71.2) | 185 (69.8) | 115 (67.3) | 305 (70.3) |
| | Mostly good adherence | 47 (12.2) | 61 (19.3) | 54 (20.4) | 34 (19.9) | 77 (17.7) |
| | Moderate adherence | 38 (9.9) | 30 (9.5) | 24 (9.1) | 20 (11.7) | 48 (11.1) |
| | Adherence failure | 3 (0.8) | 0 | 2 (0.8) | 2 (1.2) | 4 (0.9) |
| Posture during use | No. of patients | 383 | 315 | 263 | 171 | 433 |
| | Standing use | 308 (80.4) | 258 (81.9) | 214 (81.4) | 139 (81.3) | 344 (79.4) |
| | Use squatting or sitting | 59 (15.4) | 39 (12.4) | 35 (13.3) | 25 (14.6) | 65 (15.0) |
| | Use lying down | 15 (3.9) | 15 (4.8) | 12 (4.6) | 7 (4.1) | 22 (5.1) |
| | Other | 1 (0.3) | 3 (1.0) | 2 (0.8) | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.5) |
| Convenience | No. of patients | 383 | 315 | 263 | 171 | 433 |
| | Very easy | 90 (23.5) | 105 (33.3) | 101 (38.4) | 66 (38.6) | 156 (36.0) |
| | Rather easy | 229 (59.8) | 173 (54.9) | 138 (52.5) | 94 (55.0) | 232 (53.6) |
| | It's rather difficult to say | 49 (12.8) | 30 (9.5) | 20 (7.6) | 10 (5.8) | 32 (7.4) |
| | Very difficult | 15 (3.9) | 7 (2.2) | 4 (1.5) | 1 (0.6) | 13 (3.0) |
| Leakage of foam from the anus | No. of patients | 383 | 315 | 262 | 170 | 432 |
| | There was none at all | 218 (56.9) | 186 (59.0) | 166 (63.4) | 109 (64.1) | 261 (60.4) |
| | There was almost none at all | 101 (26.4) | 93 (29.5) | 71 (27.1) | 47 (27.6) | 121 (28.0) |
| | There was a little | 56 (14.6) | 30 (9.5) | 21 (8.0) | 13 (7.6) | 44 (10.2) |
| | It was frequent | 8 (2.1) | 6 (1.9) | 4 (1.5) | 1 (0.6) | 6 (1.4) |
| Container operability | No. of patients | 383 | 315 | 262 | 171 | 432 |
| | Very easy | 116 (30.3) | 112 (35.6) | 99 (37.8) | 67 (39.2) | 157 (36.3) |
| | Rather easy | 201 (52.5) | 163 (51.7) | 134 (51.1) | 86 (50.3) | 226 (52.3) |
| | It is rather difficult to say | 52 (13.6) | 31 (9.8) | 25 (9.5) | 16 (9.4) | 41 (9.5) |
| | Very difficult | 14 (3.7) | 9 (2.9) | 4 (1.5) | 2 (1.2) | 8 (1.9) |

[a]End of continuous administration.