Supplementary Table 1. Disease Activity Index

Group	Weight loss		Stool consistency (score)	Histological analysis (score)	Total score
	Percentage	Score			
CNT	−8.87	0	0	0.87	0.87
PBS	6.34	2	2	12.62	16.62
Bt	2.87	1	0	3.50	4.50
Bt-In	3.27	1	2	7.00	10.00
Bt-CFS	2.11	1	0	4.75	5.75
IFX	0.07	0	1	1.75	2.75
IFX/Bt	3.45	1	0	0.43	1.43
IFX/Bt-In	2.24	1	2	5.30	8.30
IFX/Bt-CFS	1.43	1	0	2.25	3.25

CNT, healthy control; PBS, phosphate-buffered saline; Bt, *Bacteroides thetaiotaomicron*; Bt-In, heat-inactivated Bt; CFS, cell-free supernatant; IFX, infliximab.