

**Supplementary Table 5.** Comparison of Demographic and Clinical Characteristics between Non-Surgery Group and Surgery Group

Variable	Non-surgery group (n = 58)	Surgery group (n = 15)	P-value
Age at diagnosis (yr)	30 (13–68)	38 (14–58)	0.033
Sex, male:female	44:14	12:3	0.711
Body mass index (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	21.4 (15.0–32.5)	19 (15.6–28.1)	0.021
Disease duration (yr)	8 (0–36)	4 (0–36)	0.394
Previous bowel resection	15 (25.9)	4 (26.7)	0.950
Perianal disease	23 (39.7)	7 (46.7)	0.623
Current smoking	13 (22.4)	5 (33.3)	0.382
Disease phenotype			
B1 (inflammatory)	28 (48.3)	3 (20.0)	0.048
B2 (stricturing)	20 (34.5)	7 (46.7)	0.384
B3 (penetrating)	10 (17.2)	5 (33.3)	0.169
Crohn's Disease Activity Index	68 (14–143)	116 (32–129)	0.009
Concomitant medication for CD			
Enteral nutrition	23 (39.7)	7 (46.7)	0.620
5-Aminosalicylic acid	31 (53.4)	9 (60.0)	0.650
Corticosteroid	1 (1.7)	1 (6.7)	0.296
Immunomodulator	9 (15.7)	4 (26.7)	0.314
Infliximab	20 (34.5)	6 (40.0)	0.118
Adalimumab	7 (12.1)	0	0.157
Ustekinumab	2 (3.4)	0	0.466
US-CD	8 (0–42)	10 (0–24)	0.583

Values are presented as median (range) or number (%).

CD, Crohn's disease; US, ultrasonography.

P-values were calculated using the Mann-Whitney *U* test for continuous variables and chi-square test for categorical data.