

**Supplementary Table 1.** Variables Associated with Secondary Loss of Response to Anti-Tumor Necrosis Factor Therapy among Patients with Crohn's Disease

Characteristic	Univariate analysis		Multivariate analysis	
	HR (95% CI)	<i>P</i> -value	HR (95% CI)	<i>P</i> -value
Smoking	0.18 (0.02–1.34)	0.09	0.18 (0.02–1.36)	0.09
Extraintestinal manifestation	1.93 (1.07-3.40)	0.02	1.51 (0.83-2.75)	0.18
lleocolonic disease	0.57 (0.27–1.18)	0.13	0.71 (0.34–1.47)	0.35
Albumin	0.27 (0.13-0.55)	< 0.001	0.31 (0.15-0.62)	0.001

HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.